

**From:** Chang, John JChang@cogentco.com  
**Subject:** Cogent  
**Date:** March 19, 2025 at 3:27 PM  
**To:** dave@koch.net

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Mr. Koch

Cogent has received a number of emails from you. We deny any wrongdoing with respect to the FNSI acquisition that occurred over twenty years ago. We believe you have no factual or legal basis to support your allegations. We will vigorously defend ourselves against any frivolous claims.

You should not expect responses to your future correspondence. We will reply if and when we believe a reply is warranted.

John Chang  
Chief Legal Officer  
Cogent Communications